UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT TACOMA The Honorable Ronald Leighton VINCE ALLEN AND JAMI ALLEN, Plaintiffs, 10 Case No: C09-5752 RBL VS. 11 FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT MASON COUNTY WASHINGTON, a (Jury Demanded) 12 governmental entity and City of Shelton, A Municipal Entity 13 and, Officer Christopher Kostad, individually and in his marital community and in his capacity as an Officer of the 16 City of Shelton Police Department and John Does 1-5, inclusive 18 Defendants 19 20 Plaintiffs Vince and Jami Allen, by and through counsel, John R. Bonin, Attorney at Law of Bonin & Cook, P.S., allege and 22 states as follows: 23 24 25

1 I. PARTIES/JURISDICTION & VENUE 1.1 Plaintiff Vince Allen was at times material hereto a resident of Mason County, Washington. Plaintiff Vince Allen was and is married to co-plaintiff Jami Allen. 4 Jami Allen also is and was at all times material hereto 5 a resident of Mason County, Washington. Plaintiffs 6 bring this action in their individual capacity and in 7 their marital community capacity. 8 9 Defendant Mason County is a governmental entity and 10 Defendant Casey Salisbury is the current Sheriff of this County. On information and belief, Mason County 12 Sheriff's Office operates and controls the local Mason 13 County Jail which is also alleged to be responsible for 14 actions and omissions as specified herein. 15 16 1.3 Defendant City of Shelton is municipal entity operating 17 an administrative department and a police department 18 within Mason County, Washington. Chief Davenport is the 19 current chief of police of the City of Shelton. 20 Look serves as the Defendants public records officer and 21 risk management official as well as the assistant to the 22 City Administrator. 23 24

1.4 Defendant Christopher Kostad is, on information and 1 belief, a resident of Mason County, Washington. 2 times material hereto Christopher Kostad served as a 3 Police Officer for the City of Shelton, Washington located in Mason County, Washington. Defendant Kostad is also alleged to be individually liable for specified actions and omissions herein. On information and believe Defendant Kostad may be married. If married Defendant Kostad perform actions relevant hereto in the course of earning money for use in the martial community and 10 marital community liability is also alleged. Further, 11 the actions of Defendant Kostad are asserted to be 12 individual tort based claims as against him, personally, 13 for the wrongs alleged. Defendant is also being sued in 14 the alternative for negligence and marital community 15 obligation is asserted to exist therein. 16

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1.5 Defendants John Does 1-5 are intended to serve as identification of the currently unknown, but to be identified persons within Mason County and City of Shelton law enforcement having engaged in the actions of shadowing and monitoring the plaintiffs after the initial facts giving rise to this complaint.

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FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT - 3

The subject matter of this Complaint concerns actions 1.6 and omissions as against the Plaintiff by these Defendants within the confines of Mason County, 3 Washington. Plaintiff has complied with all Notice of Claim 1.7 requirements prior to initiation of this suit. 8 Jurisdiction and Venue are most properly vested in State Court. Plaintiff asserts that the substance of this 10 Complaint pertains predominantly to state law claims and 11 that the vehicle of 42 USC 1983 and 1988 serves merely 12 as a means to challenge the actions taken by government 13 officials in relation to the assertions in this 14 Complaint which can easily be addressed in Washington 15 16 State Court. 17 II. FACTS Plaintiff Vince Allen is a 28 year-old married man. 2.1 19 about December 2, 2008 Mr. Allen was invited out for drinks by 20 his sister and her boyfriend at a local bar in Shelton, 21 Washington. While at the bar Mr. Allen ran into several other 22 persons who he knew and engaged in playing pool and darts with 23 them.

- 1 2.2 As the bar was getting ready to close for the night a
- 2 patron invited Mr. Allen to an after party at or near the
- address of 708 Cota Street in Shelton, Washington. Plaintiff
- 4 accepted the invitation and attended the after-party.

- 7 2.3 As Mr. Allen and those who had accompanied him to the
- 8 after-party were preparing to leave, two males began a heated
- 9 exchange. Mr. Allen attempted to intervene in the exchange to
- stop the two males from escalating matters. Mr. Allen was not
- physically accosted by either of the two males who were involved
- in that heated exchange.

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- 14 2.4 While the two males were engaged in that exchange and
- while Mr. Allen was trying to calm them down Officer Chris
- 16 Kostad appeared at the scene.

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- 18 2.5 Officer Kostad instructed everyone he could see at the
- 19 scene to get on the "fs#@ing" ground. Plaintiff immediately
- 20 performed as instructed. However, a male at the scene decided
- 21 to argue with Officer Kostad about getting on the ground.

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- 23 2.6 Plaintiff attempted to help Officer Kostad by telling the
- other person that he needed to get on the ground immediately.

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At approximately the same time Plaintiff's sister was
   upset by the words and conduct of Officer Kostad and was letting
   officer Kostad know in no uncertain terms and in the same
   fashion as he was addressing them, that she felt he was being
   inappropriate. Plaintiff heard his sister yell. Plaintiff
   started to look over to where he heard his sister yell.
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         When Plaintiff looked over to see why his sister was
   2.8
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   yelling he attracted negative attention from Officer Kostad.
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   Officer Kostad's negative attention manifested by Officer Kostad
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   using his boots to assault the Plaintiff on his head.
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         Plaintiff's jaw was broken by Officer Kostad using his
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   boot on his head. Plaintiff was rendered unconscious from the
   pain of this assault.
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   2.10 After Officer Kostad brutally assaulted the Plaintiff and
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   broke his jaw, Officer Kostad transferred the Plaintiff to the
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   inside of his patrol car.
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   2.11 While Plaintiff was locked inside the patrol car he awoke
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  and became angry and upset at the treatment officer Kostad had
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  given to him. Plaintiff's face was in great pain and the
                                              BONIN & COOK, P.S.
  FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT - 6
                                         P.O. Box 783 Shelton, WA 98584
                                                (360) 427-7474
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offense of Officer Kostad having used his boot on Plaintiff's
   head was great.
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   2.12 Ultimately many people at the scene were taken into
   custody that night. Plaintiff, although he had actually done
   nothing before having his face crushed, was one of the people
   arrested.
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   2.13 Plaintiff was taken to the Mason County Jail and booked.
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   When booked Plaintiff's blood drenched clothing (from the
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   injuries caused by Officer Kostad) were taken from him. Without
   his permission or consent Plaintiff's blood drenched clothing
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   became the subject of HEAVY LAUNDERING by the Mason County Jail.
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   Plaintiff Vince Allen was detained several extra hours after his
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   purported release while this unauthorized laundering was being
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   done.
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   2.14 Ultimately the Plaintiff was charged with several
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   offenses. Officer Kostad represented that Plaintiff had in some
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   way obstructed him in the performance of his duties; assaulted
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   him; and that plaintiff's bleeding in the patrol car and his
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   reaction to waking up in the back of that patrol car after
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having his face smashed by law enforcement allegedly took that

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patrol car out of commission long enough to warrant a value of
    damage to the City in excess of a specific dollar amount.
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    2.15 After being charged the Plaintiff was told he was released
   by the jail. However, after telling the Plaintiff that he was
   released the Plaintiff was forced to remain at the jail in
   prison clothes for more than four full hours because the Mason
   County Jail was still laundering his clothes. Mrs. Allen was
   also forced to wait while this unauthorized laundering took
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   place.
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   2.16 When the Mason County Jail finished laundering Plaintiff's
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   clothing they provided that clothing back to the plaintiff in
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   sopping wet, but blood free, condition. Plaintiff was forced to
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   put on the sopping wet clothing, which smelled so heavily of
   laundry detergent as to make him feel queasy in order to leave
   the premises.
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        Plaintiff's wife Jami Allen was upset and outraged by the
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   treatment of her husband. Multiple witnesses had confirmed for
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   her that Mr. Allen had done absolutely nothing to warrant
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   Officer Kostad's treatment of her husband. Ms. Allen
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immediately took her husband to The City of Shelton and the two
   promptly filed charges against Officer Kostad.
   2.18 The City of Shelton Police Department put Mr. And Mrs.
   Allen into a room with a detective. The detective allegedly
   took an oral statement from Mr. Allen about what happened.
   However during the interview the detective concentrated nearly
   all his efforts to trying to get Mr. Allen to state that there
   had been a physical fight taking place before Officer Kostad
   arrived and that the Mr.Allen was a participant. Mr. Allen
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   agreed that there had been an argument but stated that no
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   physical altercation took place. During the interview (which
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   lasted only 15 minutes) the detective got up multiple times to
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   get materials and documents and to meet others. Mrs. Allen left
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   briefly to answer a telephone call to her cell phone. While she
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   was away, the Detective printed out his work in interviewing Mr.
   Allen and told Mr. Allen that he needed to sign it as a charge
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   against Officer Kostad so he could begin his work. Mr. Allen
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   signed the Detective's work. Mrs. Allen came back to the room
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   and asked that her husband be given a copy of what the Detective
   had instructed him to sign and the detective refused.
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   Allen then asked Mr. Allen if he had read the material first and
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   Mr. Allen replied that he had not as he had only been instructed
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to sign the document so that charges could be investigated.

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The City of Shelton's charges against the Plaintiff Vince
   Allen were ultimately dismissed by the Mason County Superior
   Court.
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   2.20 While the matter of the criminal charges were pending an
   attorney representing Mr. Allen was asking for evidence to
   support the contentions of Mr. Allen. While making requests for
   that evidence the lead attorney for Mason County charged with
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   prosecuting the allegations against Mr. Allen specifically asked
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   that attorney not to engage in the act of making the requests
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   and actually used the words to the effect that the defense
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   attorney should not put the County in a difficult and
13
   compromising position by following through with the requests.
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   2.21 Plaintiff Vince Allen began to make public record requests
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   to acquire information from both the City and the County
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   regarding the assault visited upon him.
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        While making those requests the Plaintiff was required to
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   go to the City of Shelton office of administration where he was
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   required to meet with a mid level administrative RISK management
23
   officer named Vicki Look. Ms. Look improperly subjected the
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Plaintiff to questioning about his intentions in obtaining these

- public records. Mr. Allen indicated to Ms. Look that he did not
- 2 feel comfortable talking to her and that he was just present to
- 3 pick up records, but Ms. Look insisted that Mr. Allen accompany
- 4 her to her office. In her office Ms. Look used Mr. Allen's
- 5 public record request as a basis to interrogate him. She
- 6 informed Plaintiff that she had "heard" that Plaintiff had
- 7 obtained a Lawyer. She wanted to know who that lawyer was and
- 8 whether the lawyer was local or from out of town.
- 10 2.23 During these events and after these events both Mr. Allen
- and Mrs. Allen became the subject of unprecedented and
- unwarranted pressure and monitoring from both the City of
- 13 Shelton Police Department and the Mason County Sheriff's office.
- 14 Plaintiffs home was the subject of repeated contact by law
- enforcement. Plaintiffs noticed that officers were positioning
- themselves outside of the Plaintiffs home and monitoring the
- 17 home. Plaintiffs noticed that the City of Shelton Police
- 18 Department and in particular Officer Kostad himself were
- 19 positioning themselves outside or near Mrs. Allen's place of
- work. When Mrs. Allen would drive home from work officers from
- 21 the City of Shelton were following her and were making the fact
- that they were following her known and obvious.

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- 1 2.24 After multiple unannounced visits, drive-bys and actions
- by law enforcement which included parking in front of the
- 3 Allen home and also in their parking spaces the Plaintiffs
- 4 purchased a scanner to verify that in each observation of law
- 5 enforcement that there were no calls in the area that would
- 6 justify the conduct. After having done so the Plaintiffs caused
- 7 a cease and desist letter, with photographic evidence of the
- 8 conduct and the disclosure that a scanner had been obtained to
- 9 issue to both the Mason County Sheriff's office and the City of
- 10 Shelton.

12 III. CAUSES OF ACTION

- FALSE IMPRISONMENT/FALSE ARREST/MALICIOUS PROSECUTION
- 3.1 Plaintiff restates and re-alleges all prior paragraphs as
- if fully set forth herein.
- 3.2 Plaintiff Vince Allen was detained and/or restrained
- against his will by Defendants Mason County, City of
- 18 Shelton and Officer Kostad.
- 3.3 Plaintiff detention and/or restraint was unlawful.
- 3.4 Plaintiff was subsequently subjected to prosecution and
- 21 dismissal of charges.
- 3.5 As a direct and proximate result of this unlawful
- detention, restraint and malicious prosecution, the
- Plaintiff Vince Allen has been made to suffer damages as
- shall be proven at time of trial or hearing.

ASSAULT

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- 3.6 Plaintiff restates and re-alleges all prior paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.
- 3.7 Defendants engaged in threatening behavior and conduct to engage in harmful actions as against the Plaintiffs and each of them.
- 3.8 The threatening behavior to commit harmful actions as against the Plaintiffs were immediate in nature.
- 3.9 The threatening behavior had the obvious capability of being carried out at the time they were made and these defendants intended the threats when made.
- 3.10 As a direct and proximate result of the assaultive
 behavior by these Defendants the plaintiffs were made to
 suffer damages as shall be proven at time of trial or
 hearing.

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BATTERY

- 3.11 Plaintiff restates and re-alleges all prior paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.
- 3.12 Defendant Kostad engaged in harmful or offensive contact.
- 3.13 Defendant Kostad intended harmful or offensive contact when this contact was made.

1	3.14 Plaintiff was made to suffer harm as a direct and
2	proximate result of these harmful and offensive contacts
3	in amounts to be proven at time of trial or hearing
4	herein.
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8	VIOLATION OF CIVIL RIGHTS
9	Count 1: As against Defendants Mason County and City of
10	Shelton
11	3.15 Plaintiff restates and re-alleges all prior paragraphs as
12	if fully set forth herein.
13	3.16 Defendants government entities failed to adequately train
14	or supervise its subordinates and specifically, Vicki
15	Look, John Does 1-5 and Officer Kostad.
16	3.17 The failure to adequately train or supervise these
17	persons represents a deliberate indifference to both
18	state law and constitutional rights of the plaintiff
19	under color of law.
20	3.18 The rights subject to interference by defendants
21	include, but are not necessarily limited to, rights
22	protected by ready access to information under the public
23	records disclosure laws of the State of Washington and
24	under rights protected by the 4th and 14th Amendment of the
25	Constitution of the United States of America.

1	3.19 The actions of the defendants did in fact deprive the
2	Plaintiffs of rights under color of law.
3	3.20 As a direct and proximate result of the actions of the
4	Defendants the Plaintiff has been injured in an amount t
5	be proven at time of trial or hearing.
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10	COUNT 2 UNNECESSARY USE OF FORCE CLAIM AS AGAINST OFFICER
11	KOSTAD
12	3.21 Plaintiff Vince Allen restates and realleges all prior
13	paragraphs.
14	3.22 Defendant Kostad arrested or seized the Plaintiff under
15	color of law and in violation of the $4^{\rm th}$ Amendment of the
16	Constitution.
17	3.23 The force used to effect the arrest was unreasonable
18	under the circumstances.
19	3.24 The force used to effect the arrest proximately caused
20	damages to the plaintiff, including, but not limited damages
21	for bodily injury, emotional damage and pain and suffering in
22	an amount to be proven at time of trial or hearing.
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FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT - 15

OUTRAGE

- 3.25 Plaintiff restates and re-alleges all prior paragraphs.
- 3 3.26 The actions of the Defendants herein were extreme and
- 4 outrageous in form.
- 3.27 The actions as complained of herein were designed and
- intended to cause the Plaintiffs to suffer emotional distress.
- 3.28 As a directed and proximate result of the actions of the
- Defendants the Plaintiffs did suffer emotional distress.
- 9 3.29 Plaintiffs have been injured in an amount to be proven
- at time of trial or hearing.

12 NEGLIGENCE Count 1

- 3.30 Plaintiff restates and realleges all prior paragraphs and pleads in the alternative as to this cause of action.
- 3.31 Defendant Kostad in the performance of his duties had
- a duty to utilize only reasonable and necessary force to
- effectuate his purpose.
- 3.32 Defendant Kostad breached his duty to utilize only reasonable and necessary force to effectuate his purpose.
- 3.33 As a direct and proximate result of Defendant Kostad's
- breach of duty the plaintiff was made to suffer, and did
- suffer, egregious injuries of an on-going nature and
- damages in an amount to be proven at time of trial or
- hearing.

1 Negligence Count 2 3.34 Plaintiff restates and realleges all prior 3 paragraphs as if fully set forth herein and pleads this action in the alternative based upon information and belief that Defendant Kostad intends to argue that some of plaintiff's injuries were self inflicted in the back of a patrol car subsequent to improper arrest. 3.35 Defendant Kostad had a duty in the apprehension and 10 restraint of Vince Allen to properly restrain Allen in a 1.7 fashion which prevented him from causing harm to himself 12 13 to others and to property. 3.36 It was forseeable that a person placed in the back 15 of a patrol car under these facts may awake and struggle 16 even if all possible defense assertions were to be 17 considered. 19 3.37 It was not only forseeable in this situation, but 20 the facts show that Mr. Allen awoke from the events 21 causing him to become unconscious and reacted to the 22 events described in this Complaint. 23 24 25

Instead of taking action to further restrain Allen in this instance, the video of the event evidences that Officer Kostad chose to turn on his dash camera, point that camera away from the front of his vehicle, and direct it to the back of the patrol car in order to video Mr. Allen's visible shock and outrage at the horrible 6 7 treatment he received from this officer. 8 Should defendant establish that any part of 9 3.39 plaintiffs damages were proximately caused by the events 10 transpiring in the back of that patrol car the plaintiff 11 asserts that defendant breached his duty of care in 12 relation to those events. 13 14 3.40 Should defendant establish that any part of 15 plaintiff's damages were proximately caused by the events 16 transpiring in the back of that patrol car the plaintiff 17 asserts that the duty of care for officer Kostad in 18 detaining a person was breached and that as a direct and 19 proximate result of that breach the plaintiff was injured 20 in an amount to be proven at time of trial or hearing. 21 22

WHEREFORE, PLAINTIFFS, HAVING SET FORTH CAUSE OF ACTION AND

CLAIMS IN THIS MATTER RESPECTFULLY REQUEST THE FOLLOWING RELIEF:

BONIN & COOK, P.S. P.O. Box 783 Shelton, WA 98584 (360)427-7474

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2	A)	Findings of Fact and Conclusions of law as against
3		Defendants in accord with proof as to each claim as shall
4		be proven at time of trial or hearing.
5	B)	An award of damages, in accord with proof to be presented
6		at time of trial or hearing for all damages suffered and
7		sustained by the Plaintiff in association with those
8		actions complained of herein.
9	C)	All damages available to Plaintiffs under the parameters of
10		42 USC 1988, inclusive but not limited to costs and
11		attorney fees if any are determined by the fact finder to
12		be appropriate.
13	D)	For such other and further relief as the Court deems just
14		and appropriate.
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16	Res	spectfully Submitted this 3 rd day of February 2010
17	Bor	nin & Cook, P.S.
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19	4	
20	Joh	nn R. Bonin, WSBA 25760
21	Att	corney at Law
22		
23		
24		